

# Foundations of Freedom

## Episode 13: Manners and Civility

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### **George Washington's education**

See, for example, "George Washington: Life Before the Presidency," [Miller Center](#).

### **George Washington praised for his deportment**

See, for example, Abigail Adams in a letter to John Adams, 1789 from David McCullough's *John Adams*, p. 413; Thomas Jefferson, [Memoirs, Correspondence, and Private Papers](#), Thomas Jefferson Randolph, editor (London: Henry Colburn and Richard Bentley, 1829), Vol. III, pp. 241-242, to Dr. Walter Jones on January 2, 1814; John Richard Green, [History of the English People](#) (New York: International Book and Publishing Co., 1899), Vol. V, p. 322; William Edward Hartpole Lecky, *The History of England in the Eighteenth Century*, Vol. III, p. 468.

### **Excerpts from Washington's Rules of Civility & Decent Behavior**

George Washington, *Rules of Civility & Decent Behaviour in Company and Conversation* (Bedford, MA: Applewood Books, 1988), Introduction, pp. 13, 16-18, 20, 22-28.

[Noah Webster:](#)

### **Noah Webster responsible for Art. 1, Sec. 8, Paragraph 8**

See, for example, "An Act for the Encouragement of Literature and Genius: Noah Webster and the Country's First Copyright Law," [Connecticut State Library](#), September 30, 2014.

### **Noah Webster First American Dictionary**

"Noah Webster and America's First Dictionary," [Merriam-Webster](#).

### **Definition of manners**

Noah Webster, [\*An American Dictionary of the English Language\*](#) (New York: S. Converse, 1828), s.v. "manners".

### **Founding Father Quotes:**

#### **Samuel Adams on manners**

William V. Wells, [\*The Life and Public Service of Samuel Adams\*](#) (Boston: Little, Brown, & Co., 1865), Vol. I, p. 22, political essay by Samuel Adams published in *The Public Advertiser*, 1749.

Samuel Adams, [\*The Writings of Samuel Adams\*](#), Harry Alonzo Cushing, editor (New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1905), Vol. IV, p. 124, to James Warren on February 12, 1779.

#### **John Witherspoon on manners**

John Witherspoon, [\*The Dominion of Providence Over the Passions of Men\*](#) (Philadelphia: 1777), p. 33.

#### **John Quincy Adams: "law of the tiger and shark"**

John Quincy Adams, [\*Letters of John Quincy Adams to His Son on the Bible and its Teachings\*](#) (Auburn, NY: Derby, Miller, & Co., 1848), p. 23.

#### **Robert Treat Paine on Bible & manners**

Robert Treat Paine, *The Papers of Robert Treat Paine*, Stephen T. Riley and Edward W. Hanson, editors (Boston: Massachusetts Historical Society, 1992), Vol. I, p. 49, "Confession of Faith," 1749.

#### **Benjamin Rush on manners**

*Pennsylvania History* (Pennsylvania Historical Association: January 1950), Vol. XVII, No. 1, p. 9, L. H. Butterfield, "The Reputation of Benjamin Rush" from John Adams to Richard Rush on May 5, 1813.

Benjamin Rush, [\*Essays, Literary, Moral and Philosophical\*](#) (Philadelphia: Thomas and William Bradford, 1806), p. 83, "Thoughts on Female Education."

#### **John Hancock on manners**

Abram English Brown, [\*John Hancock, His Book\*](#) (Boston: Lee and Shepard, 1898), p. 269.

#### **Abraham Baldwin on manners**

Charles C. Jones, [\*Biographical Sketches of the Delegates from Georgia to the Continental Congress\*](#) (Boston: Houghton, Mifflin, and Company, 1891), pp. 6-7.

### **America Uses the Bible:**

#### **Harry Truman: live by Ten Commandments and Sermon on the Mount**

See, for example, Harry S. Truman, "Address at the Dedication of the Credit Union National Association's Filene House, Madison, Wisconsin," [\*The American Presidency Project\*](#), May 14, 1950; Harry S. Truman, "Remarks at the 91st Annual National Convention of the Augustana Lutheran Church," [\*The American Presidency Project\*](#), June 7, 1950; Harry S. Truman, "Address to the Washington Pilgrimage of American Churchmen," [\*The American Presidency Project\*](#), September 28, 1951.

#### **New England Primer references Good Samaritan – used for over 200 years in America**

See, for example, *Dictionary of American History*, James Truslow Adams, editor (New York: Charles

Scribner's Sons, 1940), s.v. "New-England Primer," p. 100; *The New England Primer* (Boston: Edward Draper, 1777), *The New England Primer* (Haverhill, MA: Horatio Allen, 1813), *The New-England Primer* (Hartford: George Goodwin & Sons, 1820), *The New England Primer* (Newark: Benjamin Olds, 1824), *The New England Primer* (Massachusetts Sabbath School Society, 1843), *The New England Primer* (Concord: Rufus Merrill, 1849), *The New England Primer*, Paul Leicester Ford, editor (New York: Dodd, Mead & Co, 1899), *The New England Primer* (Springfield, MA: G. & C. Merriam, 1930 & 1934).

### **McGuffey Readers references Good Samaritan – 120 million sales from 1836-1960**

"National Park Service – U.S. Department of the Interior," [mcguffeyreaders.com](http://mcguffeyreaders.com).

### **Swinton's Readers referenced Good Samaritan**

See, for example, [\*The Reader: the Focus of Language Training. Swinton's Fourth Reader\*](#) (New York: American Book Company, 1883).

### **Benjamin Franklin/ Pennsylvania Hospital use Good Samaritan**

History of Pennsylvania Hospital, "Historical Timeline: 1751-1800," [\*Penn Medicine. Revolutionary War:\*](#)

### **Battle of Saratoga – British surrender**

Paul Allen, [\*A History of the American Revolution\*](#) (Baltimore: William Woody, Jr., 1822), Vol. II, pp. 107-111.

### **Many American casualties during Revolution were POWs**

"U.S. Military Operations: Casualty Breakdown," [\*Global Security\*](#).

*Dictionary of the American History*, James Truslow Adams, editor (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1940), Vol. IV, p. 348, s.v. "Prison-ships."

"The HMS Jersey," [\*History\*](#).

### **Richard Stockton, Declaration signer, captured by British**

John Sanderson, [\*Sanderson's Biography of the Signers to the Declaration of Independence\*](#), Robert T. Conrad, editor (Philadelphia: Thomas, Cowperthwait & Co., 1848), pp. 222-223; L. Carroll Judson, [\*A Biography of the Signers of the Declaration of Independence, and of Washington and Patrick Henry\*](#) (Philadelphia: J. Dobson, and Thomas, Cowperthwait & Co., 1839), p. 69-70.

### **Bible Verses Referenced:**

[Exodus 20:12.](#)

[Leviticus 19:32.](#)

[I Timothy 5:1-2.](#)

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